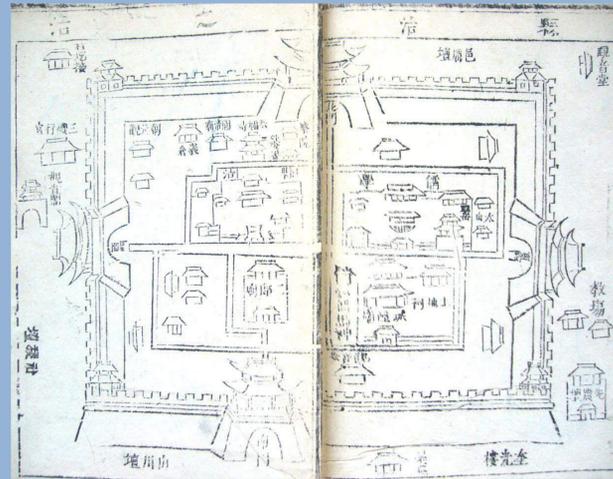


# Social History of Luzhou (Shanxi) in 14<sup>th</sup> century through temple events

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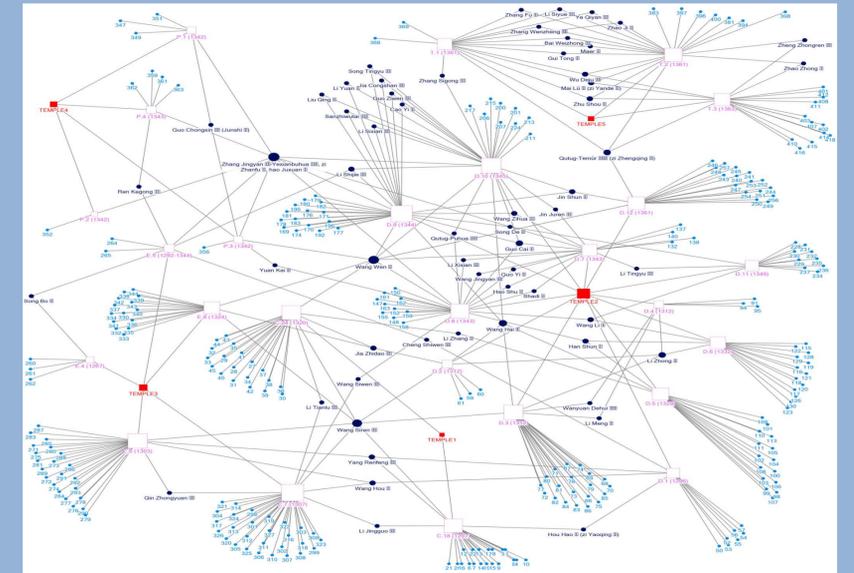
## 1-Abstract

This research is about a local history in North of China under the Yuan dynasty. Through the public events, such as temple constructions, we try to analyze the main actors in the society of Luzhou, and the relationships between them. The most important sources which we use are stone inscriptions and gazetteers.



## 3- Analyze and results

Some temples dispose more steles than others; some events involve more persons. For some inscriptions, the authors and the calligraphers are high rank officials, while for others, they are local literates. one person may write inscriptions for three different temples; or he is author of the inscription for one temple, but calligrapher for the inscription of another temple. Sometimes the relationship between certain individuals is identifiable, such as a family of stonecutters of three generations.



## 2- Methodology

This study focus on one city, Luzhou (present Changzhi). Thanks to gazetteers, we identify the main temples in and around the city. Then we collect as many as possible stone inscriptions and transcribe them.

Every individual mentioned in each inscription is identified by his profession and the role that he played in the temple events. These information are put into a database, such as an Excel file.

With these data, we can analyze which person participated in which events and in which temples, and what are his roles; how many persons are involved in an event; which are the profession or the social position; which are the relationships between these individuals.

Some results, such as relationship between temple and individuals, would be more visible if they are shown in graph.

## 4- The database

IND	TEMPLE	STELE	INDIVIDU	OR	INDIVIDU	OR	INDIVIDU	OR	INDIVIDU	OR	INDIVIDU	OR	INDIVIDU	OR	INDIVIDU	OR	INDIVIDU	OR	INDIVIDU	OR	
239	TEMPLE2	ST2.11	D.11	1349	12	111	Wang Li 王立	garden du temple													
240	TEMPLE2	ST2.12	D.12	1361	1	188	Jin Peng 晉鵬	rédateur	jinsi (xiangong)		Luzhou	production_texte	étudiant								
241	TEMPLE2	ST2.12	D.12	1361	2	189	Li Zhongbai 李中白	calligraphe			Luzhou	production_texte	étudiant								
242	TEMPLE2	ST2.12	D.12	1361	3	190	Lin Maun 林蒙	calligraphe du fronton	jinsi (xiangong)		Hulin 蕪林 (Juguan)	production_texte	étudiant								
243	TEMPLE2	ST2.12	D.12	1361	4	289	Outup-Temur 忽都帖木兒 (zi Zhen)	acteur (prière)													
244	TEMPLE2	ST2.12	D.12	1361	5	191	Chaghan-Temur 察罕特穆爾	gouverneur du Henan	河南行省平章 3 désigne 4 sur Henan												
245	TEMPLE2	ST2.12	D.12	1361	6	192	Guo Wenliang 郭文亮	notable													
246	TEMPLE2	ST2.12	D.12	1361	7	193	Yang Daheng 楊大亨	commanditaire de stèle	notable (qianhu)												
247	TEMPLE2	ST2.12	D.12	1361	8	194	Li Guo 李國	commanditaire de stèle	prof. de l'école (ruque jiaoyu)												
248	TEMPLE2	ST2.12	D.12	1361	9	195	An Yu 安宇	commanditaire de stèle	notable (qiao militaire)												
249	TEMPLE2	ST2.12	D.12	1361	10	196	Lu Deqiong 魯德用	commanditaire de stèle	notable												
250	TEMPLE2	ST2.12	D.12	1361	11	197	Liu Zhongshu 劉仲書	commanditaire de stèle	notable												
251	TEMPLE2	ST2.12	D.12	1361	12	198	Han Ying 韓英	commanditaire de stèle	notable												
252	TEMPLE2	ST2.12	D.12	1361	13	199	Li Keun 李克溫	commanditaire de stèle	notable												
253	TEMPLE2	ST2.12	D.12	1361	14	200	Lu Daoning 魯道寧	commanditaire de stèle	notable												
254	TEMPLE2	ST2.12	D.12	1361	15	201	Jin Sisheng 靳思誠	commanditaire de stèle	notable												
255	TEMPLE2	ST2.12	D.12	1361	16	202	Zhang Zhonggu 張仲古	commanditaire de stèle	notable												
256	TEMPLE2	ST2.12	D.12	1361	17	46	Wang Wen 王文	commanditaire de stèle	notable		Luzhou	production_texte	citoyen ordinaire								
257	TEMPLE2	ST2.12	D.12	1361	18	203	Shi Yanming 石彦明	commanditaire de stèle	notable												
258	TEMPLE2	ST2.12	D.12	1361	19	204	Yang Shaocian 楊紹先	garden du temple													
259	TEMPLE2	ST2.12	D.12	1361	20	48	Wang Wen 王文	tailleur de pierre	habitant		Luzhou	production_texte	citoyen ordinaire								
260	TEMPLE3	ST3.1	E.4	1267	1	205	Song Bo 宋博	rédateur	fonc. de cour		Luzhou	production_texte	fonctionnaire								
261	TEMPLE3	ST3.1	E.4	1267	2	206	Zhao Jiangu 趙鑑古	commanditaire d'inscription	commis (congshi) de l'intendance du circuit de Pingyang												
262	TEMPLE3	ST3.1	E.4	1267	3	207	Chen Bufu 陳伯福	restaurateur	prefet												
263	TEMPLE3	ST3.1	E.4	1267	4	208	Zheng Qing 鄭清	restaurateur	intendant (Zongguan) du circuit de Pingyang		Luzhou	production_texte	fonctionnaire								
264	TEMPLE3	ST3.2	E.5	1292:1344	1	209	Song Bo 宋博	rédateur	fonc. de cour												
265	TEMPLE3	ST3.2	E.5	1292:1344	2	210	Liu Jie 劉傑	donateur de terre	prefet		Wendeng 文登	production_texte	fonctionnaire								
266	TEMPLE3	ST3.2	E.5	1292:1344	3	211	Xiaoou 小猷	donateur de terre	prince mogol												
267	TEMPLE3	ST3.2	E.5	1292:1344	4	47	Cheng Shouwen 程守文	promoteur, commanditaire	inspecteur d'école (kuxuechi)_p.1	4 est camarade	Luzhou	production_texte	professeur d'école								
268	TEMPLE3	ST3.2	E.5	1292:1344	5	119	Zhang Jingyan 張景顏	commanditaire de stèle	prefet		Taiyuan (Jining)	production_texte	fonctionnaire								
269	TEMPLE3	ST3.2	E.5	1292:1344	6	167	Li Shijie 李世傑	graveur	commis_p.1												
270	TEMPLE3	ST3.2	E.5	1292:1344	7	212	Ren Keguan 任克管	tailleur de pierre													
271	TEMPLE3	ST3.3	E.6	1303	1	1	Yang Benfang 楊本方	rédateur	fonc. de cour		Luzhou	production_texte	fonctionnaire								
272	TEMPLE3	ST3.3	E.6	1303	2	212	Shao Yi 邵翀	calligraphe, acteur	superviseur (pangan)_p.1												
273	TEMPLE3	ST3.3	E.6	1303	3	213	Chen jin 陳晉	calligraphe de fronton			Caonan 曹南 (West)	production_texte	étudiant								

## 5- Synthesis

Some temples are maybe more important than others, because more steles dedicated to them, and some important persons are involved in the temple events. The officials, the school teachers and some retired officials are very active in public events. The names of craftsmen and guardians are systematically graved on steles, although the clergy are not very visible.

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## 7- Acknowledgements and contact

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